## Appendix 2. Motion semantic grid: All-level analysis of 186 motion ideophones in sixteen different languages.

	IDEODUONE	TDANICI ATION		FIGURE		GRO	OUND		PATH		M	IOTION					N	/ANNE	ER						CA	USE	EVE	NT EXTENSIO
	IDEOPHONE	TRANSLATION	quanta	animacy	physical	type	physical	contour	direction	deixis	move.	stationary	motor	energy	rate	force	regularity	step	leg	instrum.	posture	F-I-	casual.	sound	causer	reason	phase	aspect
	baw baw	hopping lifting the legs from the ground together			charact.		charact.		up		move.		jump						two			behaviour						
	daf	rush into or out without noise						1	in / out		move.		walk		fast									mute				
	fud	come out unexpectedly							out	ven	move.												sudder	mute				
<u>:=</u>		and noiselessly																										
Somali	aaf	come out, off							out	ven	move.																	
So	jalaw	fall, drop in a narrow place	<u> </u>				shape	-	down		move.					unrestrain.												
	shuluq	fall, drop into the water or a liquid fall into or out of something		+		liquid		1	down-in		move.					unrestrain.							1	autat.				
	shulux	with a soft sound							in / out		move.					unrestrain.								quiet				
	wab	fall down rolling						circle	down		move.		body m.			unrestrain.								sound				
	vulux	pass through with a swishing soun	d	-	1		1	<u> </u>	through		move.				fast								-					
	čhóli	small object fall neatly into a deep hole			size		shape		down-in		move.					unrestrain.	regular											
	deseredesere	slow movements of a fat person			size						move.				slow							physical						
	dzandidzandi	walk unsteadily everywhere					place				move.		walk				irregular											
	gubudu	rocks knocking against other	plural	inanimate		solid /		circle	down		move.		body m.			unrestrain.												
		rocks rolling downhill or downstream				water																						
wa	khu:vu:	big object falling in water producing a splash	r		size	water			down-in		move.					unrestrain.								sound				
Chichewa	kwí:čhí:	stop completely					1					stationary															stop	accomplish
ರ	msi:	putting an object at the very top of a heap; not tying it but pressing					place		up		move.						irregular				posture						-	causative
		it so that it clings precariously																										
	ndwi:	sit motionless a long time										stationary									sitting							durative
	táŋátaŋa	walk with legs spread apart and feet pointing in different									move.		walk						two		posture							
	thápsáthapsa	walk on mud				viscous					move.		walk															
	thi thi thi	feet stamping the ground		-				+		-	move.			high		forceful			two				-					
	zúnaúlízúnaúlí gadara-gadara	go round and round walk like a drunk						circle		and	move.		walk				irrogular					physical	-					protractive
	F	running energetically	-		+	-		-			move.		waik	high	-		irregular					pilysical	-	-				
	aidiaidi kpiε	careful step of an antelope		non-human (quadrupedal	1)						move.		run	nign		smooth		type										
	כמ	frog hop	1	(quadi upedai	'/	1		1			move.		iump						four		crouched	physical						
	yà à à	flowing quietly without obstruction	n								move		body m.			smooth	regular				0.00000	priyorear		auiet				
Siwu	kpotoro-kpotoro	walk like a tortoise									move.		walk			Sincoth	regular					nhysical		quict				
S	tsoàà	splash; a sudden movement o	0			liquid			in		move.		Walk									DITVSICAL	sudder					punctual
	пуєтєге-пуєтєгє	small snake wriggling		non-human	size						move.		body m.															
	ny 🃆	big snake wriggling	+	(no- legs) non-human	size		+	1		+	move.		body m.															
	1~.	proud upright body posture	-	(no- legs)	+		-	-		_		-4-4:											-					
	kp̃æjē̃̃̃ ku̯ni̯ku̯ni̯	caterpillar crawling	-	non-human	+	+		+	up	+	move	stationary	walk		<del>                                     </del>				four		erect	attitude		-				<del>                                     </del>
				(other)							move.								tour+			physical						
i	laksliwilaksliwi	a four-legged animal limping along on three legs	3	non-human (quadrupedal	1)						move.		walk				irregular		three									
nac	tanatana	person running around in a panic because s/he is late		human							move.		run									attitude				reason		frequentat
Totonac	liŋʃiliŋʃi	a heavy animal walking and making the ground shake		non-human	size						move.		walk	high		forceful						physical						resultative
)	luŋŧuluŋŧu	something jumping around		inanimate	1			1			move.		jump															frequentat
	slupslup	object falling into water		inanimate		liquid			down-in		move.					unrestrain.												2430
	tʃaʃtʃaʃ	person moving quickly, perso making an energetic motion	n	human							move.			high														

	IDEODUONE	TD ANCL ATION		FIGURE		GRO	OUND		PATH		M	OTION					N	IANNI	R						CA	USE	EVE	NT EXTENSION
	IDEOPHONE	TRANSLATION	quanta	animacy	physical	type	physical	contour	direction	deixis	move.	stationary	motor	energy	rate	force	regularity	step	leg	instrum.	posture	F-I-	casual.	sound	causer	reason	phase	aspect
	aki	kind of back and forth path of movement			charact.		charact.		back-forw.		move.		pattern									behaviour						protractive
	chack	X moves in the manner of X makes impact with something and X is spread outward							out		move.					forceful									causer			resultative
	dzir	frictional movement; X moves in the manner of X slides along							along		move.		body m.			smooth	regular											
	huy	dangling move.									move.					smooth					hanging							
Quichua	ki	released objects spilling and configuring into a pile					place		out		move.		body m.															resultative
aza Q	ling	the insertion of something into a contained space					place		in		move.																	causative
Pastaza	lyuw	a curving, back and forth movement						circle	back-forth		move.																	
	polo	movement through a barrier					place		through		move.																	
	sa sa	scattered; expanded or random movement from or within a locus							from		move.					unrestrain.												
	tupung	X moves in the manner of X falls and X moves downward; falling into water with a resonant kerplunk-y kind of a sound				liquid			down		move.					unrestrain.								loud				
	pakarararara	falling of ripe fruit from a tree		inanimate			place		down		move.																	
	pitso pitso	a woman walking with gyrating hips		human (adult	:)						move.		walk									physical						
é	sakiririri	a flock of birds flying in one direction	plural	non-human (bipedal)					direction		move.		fly				regular											
Perené	sheroririri	sliding down the tree					place		down		move.		body m.			smooth	regular											
Ashéninka Pe	shetak shetak	walking limping (of polio victims or cripples)		human							move.		walk				irregular					physical						
néni	shiri shiri	slowly climbing up a tree					place		up		move.		body m.		slow				four									
Ask	shoi shoi	turning/walking around an object						circle			move.		walk															
	tapo tapo	leaping like a frog						-			move.		iump						four		crouched	physical						<del></del>
	tek tek tek	running moving in a curved trajectory						circle			move.		run															$\vdash$
	terempiri terempiri tsomi tsomi	walking with bouncing breast	1		1			circle			move.		walk									nhysical						
	tvaapaki tvaapaki	walking in a duck-like manner									move.		walk									physical						
	burk	noise of flying up from ground			1			1	up		move.		flv	$\sqcup$										sound				<b></b>
	cari·l cari·l	with noise of a snakes move., glidingly									move.		body m.			smooth	regular					physical		sound				
	cor cor	noise made in walking over fallen leaf					place				move.		walk											sound				1
	daba·r	noise of a body falling in a heap onto ground from a height					place		up-down		move.					unrestrain.								sound				
Kotan	diddid	trampling noise	1	†	1						move		walk			forceful		type						sound				
Kot	goļbak	noise of a large body falling into water			size	liquid			down		move.					unrestrain.								sound				
	gorgor	swift movement									move.				verv fast	t												
	guṛguṛ	noise of water running with a gurgl	€	inanimate							move.				fast									sound				
	molmol	(small objects, tears, etc.) fall in a shower	plural	inanimate	size				down		move.					unrestrain.												
	nete·n	directly (of move.)							direction		move.																	

	IDEODUONE	TID ANGLATION		FIGURE		GR	OUND		PATH		M	OTION					P	MANNE	ER						AUSE	EVE	NT EXTENSION
	IDEOPHONE	TRANSLATION	quanta	animacy	physical	type	physical	contour	direction	deixis	move.	stationary	motor	energy	rate	force	regularity	step	leg	instrum.	posture	F-I-	casual. soun	cause	reason	phase	aspect
	tiri: / tirika	sudden skip			charact.		charact.				move		pattern jump									behaviour	sudden				momontano
	tiṛi; / tiṛika kilkil / kilbil	movement in a swarm (of fish,	mass	animate	size	+		+			move.		Junip									physical	Suuden		+		momentane
	KIIKII / KIIDII	esp. small ones, worms, etc.)	111033	aiiiiiate	3126						illove.											priysical					
	gaṭgaṭ / gaṭmaṭ	the sound of walking or									move.		walk	high		forceful						attitude					
		marching firmly and arrogantly						-										<u> </u>					<u> </u>				
	jhap	the sound of diving or falling into water or air suddenly; a				liquid / gaseous			down		move.					unrestrain.							sudden soun	d			
		sudden splashing sound				gaseous																					
	jhaljhal	the state of hanging loosely										stationary				smooth					hanging						
	ţoţo	continuous and frequent									move.		walk												purpo.		frequentative
	tartar	wandering without any aim  quick climbing or the quick running		inanimate	+			+	up		movo				fast										+		
	turtur	of a stream		manimate					up		move.				idSt												
	tharthar	violently trembling or shaking										stationary				forceful	irregular				erect						
<u>:=</u>	thuṛthuṛ / thurthur	constant trembling or inability to										stationary				unrestrain.	irregular				erect	physical		cause	r		
Bengali		stand steady owing to decrepitude or weakness																									
Be	duṛduṛ /duṛdaṛ	noise of heavy and hurried									move.		walk		fast			type					soun	d			
	,	footsteps or of the rustling of																111									
	. 11 . 11	cloud			1	1		-														.1			1		
	pilpil 	a swarming crowd	mass	animate	-	1.		-			move.											physical					
	руасруас	the noise caused by going along or wading through a slimy or miry				viscous			along	and	move.		walk										soun	d			
		place																									
	pharphar	fluttering noise as made by the		inanimate	size	gaseous	5				move.				very fas	t	regular										
		repeated and rapid movement of a thin article in air																									
	phuruk / phurut	sudden flying away			1				away		move.		flv										sudden				
	hanhan	walking or moving at a great speed			1						move.		walk		verv fas	t											
	hirhir 1	rapid and violent dragging along							along		move.		body m.		very fas	t forceful											causative
		or falling down			1			1																	1		
	hirhir 2	rapid and violent dragging along or falling down							down		move.				very fas	t unrestrain.											
	doya-doya	the manner in which a large	plural	human	1				in / out		move.		walk									physical	loud				
	10,1 10,1	number of people enter or leave	p						,													p,					
		a place together noisily			1	1		-																-	1		
	ettira-ottira	the manner of walking with an unsteady gait, as if weighed down									move.		walk				irregular							cause			
		by something																									
	giku-giku	the state in which ones										stationary									posture	physical					
		movements are stiff and awkward																									
	hyoi	the manner of making a single									move.				fast	smooth											momentane
	,	light and nimble movement																									
	hyoro-hyoro	the manner of swaying									move.		walk				irregular	type									
0		unsteadily from side to side as one walks with faltering steps																									
Japansese	nosi-nosi	the manner of walking heavily									move.		walk	low													
ъраг	sorori-sorori	the manner of moving slowly						-			move.				slow												
Jį	ota-ota	the manner of walking, stumbling or acting in a confused way									move.		walk			unrestrain.	irregular					attitude					
	pyon-pyon:	the manner of jumping or			+		1	+			move.		jump				1										frequentative
	., ,	hopping repeatedly											,p														
	sina-sina	the manner of moving gracefully									move.					smooth						attitude					
	1.1.1.1.1	and pliantly			1	1	-	1							C	1	-	<u> </u>				-			+		
	toko-toko 1	the walking, trotting, etc., with quick, short steps									move.		walk		fast			size							1		
	toko-toko 2	the manner in which a slow-	<del>                                     </del>	inanimate	1	1	1	1			move.				fast		1	<del>                                     </del>				physical	<del>                                     </del>		+		
		moving vehicle travels at its																				p. 172.000			1		
	<u> </u>	maximum speed	-		1			-										<u> </u>					$\vdash$		1		-
	zuka-zuka	the manner of walking into a place rudely or without							in		move.		walk									attitude					
	1	hesitation	1			1	1	1					1			1	1	1	l	1		I	1 1		1	1	

	IDEODUONE	TD ANGLATION		FIGURE		GRO	OUND		PATH		M	OTION					MANN	ER						CA	AUSE	EVEN	IT EXTENSION
	IDEOPHONE	TRANSLATION	quanta	animacy	physical	type	physical	contour	direction	deixis	move.	stationary	motor	energy	rate	force	regularity step	leg	instrum.	posture	F-I-	casual.	sound	causer	reason	phase	aspect
	ciɗu ʔciɗe ʔ	impression of a short, chubby person, tilting from one side to another when walking		human	size		charact.				move.		walk				irregular			leaning	physical						
	стсауєт	contracted fingers of human or animal, not moving		animate								stationary								posture							
	стслауєт	contracted legs of insect moving		animate							move.									posture							
	dỹaldỹal	the appearance of an object floating down a river and getting stuck here and there		inanimate		liquid			along		move.		obstructed				irregular					sudden	1			beginning	
	klcwucklcwec	irregular flapping circular movements (e.g. of a tortoises feet struggling to escape)						circle			move.			med.			irregular										
Semai	klknare:l 1	an arrow or knife stiffly vibrating after embedding itself into a piece of wood		inanimate		solid			in			stationary				forceful											intentional
Se	klknare:l 2	it can also describe the walk of a tall, skinny old man		human (old)	size- shape						move.		walk								physical						
	la?or	impression of someone strolling in a carefree manner, eager to make contact with people		human							move.		walk								purpose				reason		
	nnara:w	appearance of several people jumping	plural	human							move.		jump									sudden	n n			beginning	
	parparpar 1	noise of appearance of birds in flight, of fish struggling among roots in water	plural	non-human		gaseous					move.		fly									sudden	sound			beginning	
	parparpar 2	noise of appearance of birds in flight, of fish struggling among roots in water	plural	non-human		liquid					move.		swim			forceful						sudden	sound	causer		beginning	
	регрегрег	small bird or insect in flight		non-human	size	gaseous					move.		fly														
	tustustus	repeated sound of running fast									move.		run										sound				frequentative
	galála-adala	splashing, disrupting surface (as rain or fish feeding)				liquid					move.						irregular										
	gidogído-adala	trembling										stationary					irregular			erect							
	golópu-adala	slipping or dripping through							through		move.		body m.			smooth	regular										accidental
	ká-andala kelekále(-adala)	bouncing back, ricocheting meandering, staggering				solid			back		move.		iump obstructed			unrestrain.	irregular										
	kilikála(-adala)	crackling, scurrying, scampering	1		1						move		walk		fast		size	+									
Ē	kilikíli-adala	scampering, scurrying, crackling									move.		run		iust		type				attitude						
Numbami	páku-adala	plopping, splashing		inanimate							move.					unrestrain.					physical		sound				
Nur	palapála-adala	flip-flopping, moving restlessly							up-down		move.										attitude		sound				
_	pí-andala	bouncing up, springing up, rising up							up		move.		jump		fast							sudden	1				
	sái-andala	spurting, spraying		inanimate					out	igsquare	move.				fast	forceful						sudden					
	salála-adala	slipping, sliding									move.		body m.			smooth	regular										
	solólo-adala	plummeting, whistling	ļ					straight	down	$\vdash$	move.			<u> </u>	verv fast		$\vdash$	-			ļ	-	ļ				
	sulúpu-adala	disappearing stuck fast, planted firmly	-		-		-	-		$\vdash$	move.	stationary		-		controlled		+		erect	<del>                                     </del>	sudden	<u> </u>		-	end	
	taká-adala talála-adala	slipping, sliding								<del>   </del>	move.	stationary	body m.			smooth	regular			erect	1	1					
					1			1		<del>                                     </del>	move.			-	-			1	-	-	1	1	-				
	talápu-adala	slipping, sliding									move.		body m.			smooth	regular		l		<u> </u>		<u> </u>				

	IDEOPHONE	TRANSLATION		FIGURE		GR	OUND		PATH		M	OTION					P	MANN	ER						CA	USE	EVE	NT EXTENSION
	IDLOPHONE	INANSLATION	quanta	animacy	physical	type	physical	contour	direction	deixis	move.	stationary	motor	energy	rate	force	regularity	step	leg	instrum.	posture	F-I-	casual.	sound	causer	reason	phase	aspect
	aŋtageŋ	with one leap, taking an enormous leap			charact.		charact.				move.		jump					size				behaviour						momentane
	balap	get away with one forceful jump (said of game breaking away)							away		move.		jump			forceful		size										momentane
	bambam	the quicker flapping of wings just before a flying foxsettles on a		non-human (other)	other	solid					move.		fly		fast												before	prospective
	duŋduŋ	stamping and tramping on the floor	r			solid					move.		walk	high		forceful		type						sound				
	gaiŋgauŋ	or ground, resounding splashing, e.g., when walking	+		-	liquid					move.		walk										-	sound				
	guluc-guluc(geŋ)	through water roll about, move about (in the	†		+		place	circle			move.		body m.			1							1					
п	gwalac-gwalac	womb); rumble (in the stomach) splashing, e.g., while walking through water or a loud blow / clap / clatter /slap, as caused by hitting a board or shield with a				liquid					move.		walk											loud				
Jabem	koŋ tageŋ	stick noise caused by s.t. heavy falling onto s.t. elastic, e.g., s.t. falling from the upper room of a mens house onto its bottom section			size		place		down		move.					unrestrain.						physical		sound				
	pêlaŋ tageŋ	noise caused by an object hung up on a wall dropping / falling / sliding	1	inanimate		solid	place		down		move.					unrestrain.					hanging			sound				
	puip tageŋ	gliding, skidding, sliding, slipping of	ff						off		move.		body m.			smooth	regular											
	soloŋ tageŋ	glide, slide, slip									move.		body m.			smooth	regular											
	chan	of hanging or being suspended				<u> </u>		<u> </u>				stationary			<u> </u>						hanging							<b></b>
	chichichi	of a dog running		non-human (quadrupedal	1)						move.		run															
	chirr	of a boats fast move.		inanimate							move.				fast													
	churup	of a manta ray landing on the wate		non-human (other)		liquid			down		move.																	
ŧ	nyom 1	of losing ones footing as ones legs go rubbery, or when deep in water										stationary					irregular		one		posture				causer			
oror	nvom 2	of going under water, deliberately				liauid	-1		down	and	move.											attitude	-					<del> </del>
Yir-Yoront	purr	of floating up to surface of water of emerging or appearing or rising ([] general association with upward				liquid	place		up up		move.												sudden					
	puv	of setting off and going away							awav		move.																beginning	
	turr	of jumping		-		-	-	-			move.		iump		-		-	-				-	a. 4.4					<del> </del>
	tharrch thut	of sudden upward move. of assuming a stable relative	1						uD		move.	stationary			<b> </b>	controlled		1					sudden					<del>                                     </del>
	wurl wurl wurl	of running from water in a panic				liauid			awav		move.		run									attitude						
	wuuuu(t)	of tree beginning to fall		non-human (other)					down		move.					unrestrain.											beginning	
	iönt-iönt kohvat-kohvat	move steadily, heavily move slowly, cumbersome,		-	+		-				move.			low	clove	controlled	1	-				-	+	$\vdash$				<del>                                     </del>
		dragging along									move.			low	slow													
	liipadi-laapadi	move heavily, cumbersome, dragging along									move.			low														
u	tinga-tinga	move steadily, heavily with short steps									move.		walk	low		controlled		size										
Estonian	tipa-tapa	walk carefully with quick and short steps									move.		walk		fast	smooth		size										
l ŭ	tipp-tibinal	move with short and quick steps									move.		walk		fast		irrogular	size										
	tuikadi-tuikadi	move swaying, staggering, waddlin	18								move.		obstructed				irregular											
	vinka-vinka	(for a vehicle) when not heading straight, from one side to the other, zigzagging		inanimate							move.																	
	vuta-vuta	(childs movements) quickly, easily, with short steps		human (child	)						move.		walk		fast			size										

	IDEOPHONE	TRANSLATION		FIGURE		GRO	OUND		PATH		M	OTION					IV	IANNE	R						CA	AUSE	EVE	NT EXTENSION
	IDEOFTIONE	IKANSLATION	quanta	animacy	physical charact.	type	physical charact.	contour	direction	deixis	move.	stationary	motor	energy	rate	force	regularity	step	leg	instrum.	posture	F-I- hehaviour	casual.	sound	causer	reason	phase	aspect
	banzim-banzam	swinging, rocking, especially when walking			Charact.		Charact				move.		walk			smooth	regular					benaviour						
	catric-catrac	sound of steps when walking or dancing with high-heels or similar shoes									move.		walk						(	object				sound				
	patrip-patrap / trap- trap	dry and repetitive sound of steps when walking or running with clogs or similar shoes									move.		walk							object				sound				
<u>_</u>	pengim-penjam	walk idly, swaying, side to side, without any grace or enthusiasm									move.		walk	low								attitude						
Catalan	tras-tras	sound of walking									move.		walk											sound				
Ca	tris-tras	walk with determination towards a specific place					place		towards		move.		walk									attitude						
	xi	sound of a liquid spurting, gushing out forcefully and suddenly		inanimate					out		move.			high		forceful						physical	sudden					
	xip-xap/ patatxip- patatxap / patxip- patxap	splish-splash, splosh; murmur of water splashing when swimming				liquid					move.		swim	high										sound				
	xuc-xuc	sound of a train in rapid move.		inanimate							move.				verv fast	t												
	zim-zam	sound of things that swing such as waves, rocking chairs, and swings		inanimate								stationary	body m.			smooth	regular											
	abuen-abuen	about to fall down							down		move.					unrestrain.												prospective
	bristi-brasta	walk hastily									move.		walk		fast													
	faia-faia	go								and	move																	protactive
	fil fil fil	fall down slowly in circles						circle	down		move.				slow	unrestrain.												0.0000.00
	firin-faran	walk to and fro aimlessly							back-forward		move.		walk									purpose				reason		
	hilinki-halanka	walk with difficulty, trudge									move.		walk			forceful	irregular											
	irrist	slid, slide									move.		body m.			smooth	regular											punctual
ne	iitipiti-hatapata	crawl		human (child)							move.		walk						four									
Basque	klun-klan	rock		inanimate							move.		body m.			smooth	regular		T									
ĕ	kruk-kruk	walk on snow				solid					move.		walk															
	pilinpi-palanpa	walk purposefully									move.		walk	high				$\Box$				purpose						
	plisti-plasta	splish-splash, wade				liquid					move.		walk															
	pur-pur-pur	exit (crowd)	plural						out		move.							$\Box$										protactive
	tenk	stop										stationary											_				stop	punctual
	tipirri-taparra	run with difficulty								oxed	move.		run			forceful												
	tuku-tuku	walk little by little to leave unnoticed									move.		walk		medium		regular					purpose		quiet		reason		
	zapa-zapa	walk without stopping					1				move.		lwalk	mediu							l							protractive