

Partitioning the timeline

A cross-linguistic survey of tense

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The database

The following gives the languages and their values in my database. The language names are primarily based on the source(s) and *WALS Online* (Dryer & Haspelmath 2013); where these differ from the *Ethnologue* (Lewis et al. 2013) language names the *Ethnologue* name has been given in parenthesis. The ISO-639-3 codes are given in square brackets after the language name. I have relied on *WALS Online* where possible for the family and genus affiliation; where this was not possible I relied on the source(s) and *Ethnologue*. The values for fusion type were taken from Bickel and Nichols (2013a) where possible; those languages are marked with an asterisk (*). For those languages that were not in Bickel & Nichol's (2013a) database, I coded the fusion type according to the principles set out in Bickel & Nichols (2013b) using the reference indicated in the 'Source' column.

No tense

Language	Genus	Family	Fusion	Source
Abui [abz]	Greater Alor	Timor-Alor-Pantar	Isolating/Concatenative	(Kratohvil 2007: 209ff, 350)
Achumawi [acv]	Palaithnihan	Hokan	Concatenative	(Angulo & Freeland 1930: 89ff, 111)
Ainu [ain]	Ainu	Ainu	Concatenative	(Shibatani 1990: 80)
Apinajé (Apinayé) [apn]	Ge-Kaingang	Macro-Ge	Isolating	(Cunha de Oliveira 2005: 170f)
Arandai [jbj]	South Bird's Head	Marind	Isolating/Concatenative	(Voorhoeve 1985: 11)
Arapesh (Bukiyip) [ape]	Kombio-Arapesh	Torricelli	Concatenative*	(Fortune 1942: 67)
Arikara [ari]	Caddoan	Caddoan	Concatenative	(Merlan 1975: 14)
Awetí [awe]	Awetí	Tupian	Concatenative	(Borella 2000: passim)
Bagirmi [bmi]	Bongo-Bagirmi	Central Sudanic	Concatenative*	(Stevenson 1969: 83)
Bai, Central [bca]	Bai	Sino-Tibetan	Isolating	(Wiersma 1990: 175ff)
Bajau, West Coast [bdc]	Sama-Bajaw	Austronesian	Isolating	(Miller 2007: 329ff)
Batak Toba [bbc]	Northwest Sumatra-Barrier Islands	Austronesian	Concatenative	(Nababan 1966: 29)
Begak (Ida'an) [dbj]	North Borneo	Austronesian	Isolating/Concatenative	(Goudswaard 2005: 151ff, passim)
Berta [wti]	Berta	Berta	Concatenative	(Cerulli 1947: 350)
Biak [bhw]	South Halmahera-West New Guinea	Austronesian	Isolating	(van den Heuvel 2006: 120, passim)

Language	Genus	Family	Fusion	Source
Burmese [mya]	Burmese-Lolo	Sino-Tibetan	Concatenative*	(Comrie 1985: 50f)
Cambodian (Khmer, Central) [khm]	Khmer	Austro-Asiatic	Isolating	(Huffman 1970: passim)
Chitimacha [ctm]	Chitimacha	Chitimacha	Concatenative	(Swadesh 1946: 317, 322ff)
Comanche [com]	Numic	Uto-Aztecan	Concatenative	(Charney 1989: passim)
Coos [csz]	Coosan	Oregon Coast	Concatenative*	(Frachtenberg 1922a: 328ff, 343ff)
Diegueño, Jamul (Kumiai) [dih]	Yuman	Hokan	Concatenative	(Miller 1990: 119ff, passim)
Dogon, Jamsay [djm]	Dogon	Dogon	Concatenative	(Heath 2005a: passim)
Fuyug [fuy]	Goilalan	Trans-New Guinea	Concatenative	(Bradshaw 2007: 66ff)
Gade [ged]	Nupoid	Niger-Congo	Non-linear	(Sterk 1977: 164ff)
Golin [gvf]	Chimbu	Trans-New Guinea	Concatenative	(Evans et al. 2005: 38f, 45ff, passim)
Guató [gta]	Guató	Macro-Ge	Concatenative	(Pimentel Palácio 1984: 60ff)
Gude [gde]	Bitu-Mandara	Afro-Asiatic	Isolating	(Hoskison 1983: 82)
Hausa [hau]	West Chadic	Afro-Asiatic	Isolating*	(Newman 2000: 564ff)
Isaka (Isaka) [ksi]	Krisa	Skou	Isolating	(Donohue & San Roque 2002: passim)
Ika (Arhuaco) [arh]	Aruak	Chibchan	Concatenative	(Frank 1985: 76ff)
Jinghpo (Jingpho) [kac]	Jinghpo	Sino-Tibetan	Isolating	(Qingxia & Diehl 2003: 406ff)

Language	Genus	Family	Fusion	Source
Ju'hoan [ktz]	Ju-Kung	Kxa	Isolating	(Dickens n.y.: 5)
Kamasau [kms]	Marienberg	Toricelli	Isolating	(Watters 1998: 191ff, 547)
Kambera [xbr]	Central Malayo-Polynesian	Austronesian	Concatenative	(Klamer 1998: 317)
Kham (Kham, Western Parbate) [kjl]	Mahakiranti	Sino-Tibetan	Concatenative	(Watters 1998: 191ff, 547)
Khmu' (Khmu) [kig]	Palau-Khmuic	Austro-Asiatic	Isolating	(Svantesson 1994: 266ff)
Klamath (Klamath-Modoc) [kla]	Klamath-Modoc	Penutian	Concatenative	(Underriner 2002: 13ff)
Krumen, Tepo [ted]	Kru	Niger-Congo	Non-linear	(Thalman 1987: 390ff)
Kwomtari [kwo]	Kwomtari	Kwomtari-Baibai	Concatenative	(Honsberger et al. 2008: 14, 117f)
Lakhota (Lakota) [lkt]	Siouan	Siouan	Isolating/Concatenative*	(van Valin 1977: 4ff)
Lango [laj]	Nilotic	Eastern Sudanic	Non-linear*	(Noonan 1992: 136ff)
Mandarin (Chinese, Mandarin) [cmn]	Chinese	Sino-Tibetan	Isolating/Concatenative*	(Li & Thompson 1981)
Mapudungun [arn]	Araucanian	Araucanian	Concatenative*	(Smeets 1989: 203ff, 306)
Maxakali [mbi]	Maxakali	Macro-Ge	Isolating	(Pereira 1992: 70ff)
Maybrat (Mai Brat) [ayz]	North-Central Bird's Head	West Papuan	Concatenative*	(Dol 1999: passim)
Meithei (Meitei) [imni]	Kuki-Chin	Sino-Tibetan	Concatenative*	(Chelliah 1997)
Mixtec, Chalcatongo (Mixtec, San Miguel el Grande) [mig]	Mixtecan	Oto-Manguan	Concatenative	(Macaulay 1996: 45ff, 79ff)
Mocoví [moc]	South Guaicuruan	Guaicuruan	Concatenative	(Grondona 1998: 129)

Language	Genus	Family	Fusion	Source
Mon [mnw]	Monic	Austro-Asiatic	Isolating	(Albaugh 2001)
Moskona [mtj]	East Bird's Head	East Bird's Head	Isolating/Concatenative	(Gravelle 2010: passim)
Movima [mzp]	Movima	Movima	Concatenative	(Haude 2006: 13, 147ff, 158ff, 167ff, 510ff)
Mualang [mtd]	Malayo-Sumbawan	Austronesian	Isolating	(Tjia 2007: 193)
Mundurukú [myu]	Munduruku	Tupian	Isolating	(Crofts 2004: 58, 294)
Murle [mur]	Surmic	Nilo-Saharan	Concatenative	(Arensen 1982: 59ff)
Nicobarese, Car [caq]	Nicobarese	Austro-Asiatic	Concatenative	(Braine 1970: passim)
Olo [ong]	Wapei-Palei	Torrucelli	Isolating	(Staley 2007: 29)
Pacoh [pac]	Katuic	Austro-Asiatic	Isolating	(Alves 2000: 305ff, passim)
Pame, Northern [pmq]	Pamean	Oto-Manguean	Concatenative	(Berthiaume 2003: 197ff)
Pirahã [myp]	Mura	Mura	Concatenative*	(Everett 2005: 631)
Qiang (Qiang, Northern) [cng]	Qiangic	Sino-Tibetan	Concatenative	(LaPolla & Huang 2003: 161ff)
Rao [rao]	Annaberg	Lower Sepik-Ramu	Isolating	(Stanhope 1980: 10)
Salinan [sln]	Salinan	Salinan	Isolating	(Turner 1987: 155ff)
Sandawe [sad]	Sandawe	Khoisan	Concatenative	(Eaton 2010: 132ff)
Seediq (Taroko) [trv]	Atayalic	Austronesian	Isolating/Concatenative	(Tsukida 2000: 30)
Semelai [sza]	Aslian	Austro-Asiatic	Concatenative	(Kruspe 2004: passim)
Shiriana (Ninam) [shb]	Yanomam	Yanomam	Concatenative	(Gomez 1990: 93)
Skou [skv]	Western Skou	Skou	Concatenative/Non-linear	(Donohue 2004: 262ff)
Taulil [tuh]	Taulil	Baining-Taulil	Isolating	(Laufer 1959: 207)

Language	Genus	Family	Fusion	Source
Ternate [tff]	North Halmaheran	West Papuan	Isolating	(Hayami-Allen 2001:58)
Thao [ssf]	Western Plains Austronesian	Austronesian	Concatenative	(Wang 2004:210)
Timucua [tjm]	Timucua	Timucua	Concatenative	(Granberry 1993:88ff)
Tlingit [tli]	Tlingit	Na-Dene	Concatenative*	(Crippen 2008:2)
Trumai [tpy]	Trumai	Trumai	Isolating/Concatenative*	(Guirardello 1999:98)
Tzutujil (Tzutujil, Eastern) [tzj]	Mayan	Mayan	Concatenative	(Dayley 1981:105ff)
Urarina [ura]	Urarina	Urarina	Concatenative	(Cunha de Oliveira 2005:170f)
Urim [uri]	Urim	Toricelli	Isolating	(Hemmilä & Luoma 1987:21ff, 69)
Yurok [yur]	Yurok	Algic	Concatenative*	(Robins 1958:32)

One tense

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Asmat (Citak, Tannim) [tml]	Asmat-Kamoro	Trans-New Guinea	Past	2	optional	Concatenative*	(Voorhoeve 1965:71ff)
Bao'an Tu (Bonan) [peh]	Mongolic	Altaic	Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Fried 2010)

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Boróro [bor]	Bororo	Macro-Ge	Nonfuture	-	optional	Isolating/ Concatenative	(Crowell 1979:87ff)
Chontal, Highland Oaxaca [chd]	Tequistlatecan	Tequistlatecan	Future	-	optional	Concatenative*	(Turner 1966:49, 60f)
Esselen [esq]	Esselen	Esselen	Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Shaul 1995:217, passim)
Greenlandic, West (Inuktitut, Greenlandic) [kal]	Eskimo	Eskimo-Aleut	Future	-	optional	Concatenative*	(Fortescue 1984:272ff)
Huave, San Francisco del Mar [hue]	Huavean	Huavean	Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Kim 2008:273ff)
Jalonke (Yalunka) [yal]	Western Mande	Mande	Past	-	optional	Isolating	(Lüpke 2005:118ff)
Javanese [jav]	Javanese	Austronesian	Future	-	optional	Isolating	(Dahl 1985:161, Oglobin. 2005:607)
Kanamari [knm]	Katukinan	Katukinan	Future	3	optional	Isolating/ Concatenative	(Gonçalves da Silva 2011:183ff, Groth 1985)
Koyra Chiini (Songhay, Koyra Chiini) [khq]	Songhay	Songhay	Future	-	optional	Isolating*	(Heath 1999:156, 162)

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Krongo [kgo]	Kadugli	Kadu	Future	-	optional	Concatenative*	(Tucker & Bryan 1966:309)
Kunama [kun]	Kunama	Kunama	Future	-	optional	Concatenative*	(Böhmer 1984:39ff)
Kuteb (Kutep) [kub]	Platoid	Niger-Congo	Future	-	optional	Isolating	(Koops 2007:222ff)
Mixe, Ayutla	Mixe-Zoque	Mixe-Zoque	Past	-	optional	Isolating/ Concatenative	(Romero-Méndez 2008:237, 303ff)
Mosetén (Tsimané) [cas]	Mosetenan	Mosetenan	Past	-	optional	Isolating/ Concatenative	(Sakel 2004:258, 363ff)
Navajo [nav]	Athapaskan	Na-Dene	Future	-	optional	Concatenative*	(Hojjer 1967:93, Smith & Perkins 2003)
Nii [nii]	Wahgi	Trans-New Guinea	Future	2	optional	Concatenative	(Stucky & Stucky: 13f, 80, 86)
Nisgha (Nisga'a) [ncg]	Tsimshianic	Penutian	Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Tarpent 1989: passim)
Oneida [one]	Northern Iroquoian	Iroquoian	Future	-	optional	Concatenative*	(Dahl 1985:173)
Spokane [spo]	Interior Salish	Salishan	Future	-	optional	Isolating/ Concatenative	(Carlson 1972:48ff)

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Takelma [tkm]	Takelma	Takelma	Future	-	optional	Non-linear	(Sapir 1922b:94ff)
Taushiro [trr]	Taushiro	Taushiro	Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Turner 1966:49, 60f)
Thai [tha]	Kam-Tai	Tai-Kadai	Future	-	optional	Isolating/ Concatenative*	(Dahl 1985:174, Hudak. 1990)
Towa, Jemez (Jemez) [tow]	Kiowa Tanoan	Kiowa Tanoan	Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Yumitani 1998:146, 193f, 230)
Zapotec, Isthmus [zai]	Zapotecan	Oto-Manguean	Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Pickett & Black 2001:51ff)

Two tenses

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Anindilyakwa [aoi]	Anindilyakwa	Australian	Past / Nonpast	-	optional	Concatenative	(Leeding 1989:437ff)
Apuriná [apu]	Purus	Arawakan	Future / Nonfuture	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Facundes 2000:513ff)

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Aymara (Aymaran, Central) [ayr]	Aymaran	Aymaran	Future / Nonfuture	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Hardman et al. 2001:87, 138ff)
Barasano (Barasana-Eduria) [bsn]	Tucanoan	Tucanoan	Past / Nonpast	n	optional	Concatenative*	(Jones & Jones 1991:37)
Betoi [-]	Betoi	Betoi	Past / Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Zamponi 2002:221ff)
Blackfoot [bla]	Algonquian	Algic	Past / Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Frantz 1997: 31- 6)
Bora [boa]	Boran	Huitotan	Future / Nonfuture	-	obligatory	Concatenative/Non- linear	(Thiesen 1996: 64)
Brahui [brh]	Northern Dravidian	Dravidian	Past / Nonpast	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Andronov 1980: 56ff)
Cavineña [cav]	Tacanan	Tacanan	Past / Future	y	optional	Concatenative	(Guillaume 2004:162ff, 167)
Chamorro [cha]	Chamorro	Austronesian	Future / Nonfuture	-	obligatory	Isolating/ Concatenative*	(Topping 1973:261ff)
Chinantec, Lealao [cle]	Chinantecan	Oto-Manguean	Past / Future	y	optional	Concatenative/Non- linear	(Rupp 1989: 8)
Chinook (Wasco- Wishram) [wac]	Chinookan	Penutian	Present / Future	n	NA	Concatenative*	(Boas 1893: 62)

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Chukchi [ckt]	Northern Chukotko-Kamchatkan	Chukotko-Kamchatkan	Future / Nonfuture	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Muravyova 1998:531ff)
Engenni [enn]	Edoid	Niger-Congo	Future / Nonfuture	n	optional	Non-linear	(Thomas 1978:70ff)
Finnish [fin]	Finnic	Uralic	Present / Past	n	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Sulkala & Karjalainen 1992:298ff, passim)
Gavião do Jiparaná [gvo]	Monde	Tupian	Past / Nonpast	n	optional	Concatenative	(Moore 1984:68, passim)
Gumuz [guk]	Gumuz	Nilo-Saharan	Future / Nonfuture	n	obligatory	Concatenative	(Bender 1979:48)
Gwama (Kwama) [kmq]	Koman	Nilo-Saharan	Past / Nonpast	y	obligatory	Concatenative	(Leyew 2006:10-1)
Hopi [hop]	Hopi	Uto-Aztecan	Future / Nonfuture	n	obligatory	Concatenative	(Jeanne 1978:163ff, 172)
Hup (Hupdë) [jup]	Nadahup	Nadahup	Future / Nonfuture	-	optional	Concatenative	(Epps 2005:488)
Ilocano [ilo]	Northern Luzon	Austronesian	Past / Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Rubino 1997:276ff)
Iraqw [irk]	Southern Cushitic	Afro-Asiatic	Present / Past	-	obligatory	Concatenative/Non-linear	(Mous 1993:151ff)

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Izi (Izi-Ezaa-Ikwo-Mgbo) [izi]	Igboid	Niger-Congo	Future / Nonfuture	n	obligatory	Concatenative/Non-linear	(Meier et al. 1975: 191, passim)
Japanese [jpn]	Japanese	Japanese	Past / Nonpast	-	optional	Concatenative*	(Kaiser et al. 2001)
Jiarong, Caodeng [jya]	rGyarong	Sino-Tibetan	Past / Nonpast	n	obligatory	Concatenative	(Sun 2003: 496)
Kamula [xla]	Kamula	Trans-New Guinea	Present / Past	y	obligatory	Concatenative	(Routamaa 1994: 24ff)
Kannada [kan]	Southern Dravidian	Dravidian	Past / Nonpast	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Sridhar 1990: 219ff)
Kanuri (Kanuri, Central) [knc]	Western Saharan	Saharan	Past / Future	n	obligatory	Concatenative	(Hutchinson 1976: 48f, 51f)
Karitiána [ktn]	Arikem	Tupian	Future / Nonfuture	n	obligatory	Concatenative	(Everett 2006: 265)
Keresan, Santa Ana (Keres, Eastern) [kee]	Keresan	Keresan	Future / Nonfuture	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Davis 1960: 27)
Kisi (Kissi, Northern) [kqs]	Mel	Niger-Congo	Present / Past	-	NA	Non-linear*	(Childs 1988: 218ff)
Koasati [cku]	Muskogean	Muskogean	Present / Past	Past: 4	optional	Concatenative*	(Kimball 1985: 180ff)

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Kolami (Kolami, Northwestern) [kfb]	Central Dravidian	Dravidian	Past / Nonpast	–	obligatory	Concatenative	(McNair & McNair 1973: 156ff)
Konkōw (Maidu, Northwest) [mjɔ]	Maiduan	Penutian	Past / Future	y	optional	Concatenative	(Ullan 1967: 95ff)
Korean [kor]	Korean	Korean	Past / Nonpast	–	optional	Concatenative*	(Sohn 2001: 362ff, passim)
Kuot [kto]	Kuot	Kuot	Future / Nonfuture	Future: 2	optional	Isolating/Non-linear	(Lindström 2002: 14)
Kuuk Thaayorre (Thayore) [thd]	Pama-Nyungan	Australian	Past / Nonpast	–	obligatory	Concatenative	(Gaby 2006: 353ff)
Kuvi [kxv]	South-Central Dravidian	Dravidian	Past / Nonpast	–	obligatory	Concatenative	(Israel 1979: 156ff)
Lavukaleve [lvk]	Lavukaleve	Solomons East Papuan	Present / Future	n	optional	Concatenative*	(Terrill 1999: 295)
Lepcha [lep]	Lepcha	Sino-Tibetan	Past / Nonpast	n	optional	Concatenative	(Plaisier 2006: 111, 113)
Logba [lgq]	Kwa	Niger-Congo	Past / Future	n	optional	Concatenative/Non-linear	(Dorvlo 2008: 140ff)
Macaguán [mbn]	Guahiban	Guahiban	Future / Nonfuture	–	obligatory	Concatenative/Non-linear	(Buenaventura et al. 1993: 41ff)
Manobo, Western Bukidnon [mbb]	Greater Central Philippines	Austronesian	Past / Nonpast	–	optional	Isolating/Concatenative	(Elkins 1970: 49ff)

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Mari, Hill [mrj]	Mari	Uralic	Past / Nonpast	n	obligatory	Concatenative	(Alhoniemi 1993: 114ff)
Miwok, Lake [lmw]	Miwok	Penutian	Past / Future	n	optional	Concatenative	(Callaghan 1963: 223, passim, Callaghan 1984)
Mona (Mwan) [moa]	Eastern Mande	Niger-Congo	Present / Past	n	obligatory	Concatenative	(Fleming 1995: 37ff)
Moni [mnz]	Wissel Lakes-Kemandoga	Trans-New Guinea	Past / Future	y	optional	Concatenative	(Larson & Larson 1958: 28ff)
Mutsun (Ohlone, Southern) [css]	Costanoan	Penutian	Past / Nonpast	y	obligatory	Concatenative	(Okrand 1977: 261f)
Namia [nmm]	Yellow River	Sepik	Future / Nonfuture	n	obligatory	Concatenative	(Feldpausch & Feldpausch 1992: 38)
Nubian, Kunuz (Kenuzi-Dongola) [kzh]	Nubian	Nilo-Saharan	Past / Future	n	obligatory	Concatenative	(Abdel-Hafiz 1988: 130ff)
Orig (Tegali) [ras]	Rashad	Niger-Congo	Present / Past	n	obligatory	Non-linear	(Schadeberg & Elias 1979: 49ff)
Oromo, Harar (Oromo, Eastern) [hae]	Lowland East Cushitic	Afro-Asiatic	Present / Past	-	optional	Concatenative*	(Owens 1985: 67ff, passim)
Puinave [pui]	Puinave	Puinave	Past / Future	y	optional	Concatenative	(Girón 2008: 277ff, 280)

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Qawasqar [alc]	Alacalufan	Alacalufan	Past / Future	-	optional	Isolating/ Concatenative	(Clairis 1985:455ff, 468f)
Rama [rma]	Rama	Chibchan	Present / Past	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Grinevald 1990:144ff)
Rikbáktsa (Rikbáktsa) [rkb]	Rikbáktsa	Macro-Ge	Past / Nonpast	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Silva 2005:57ff)
Sateré-Mawé [mav]	Mawé-Satere	Tupian	Future / Nonfuture	n	obligatory	Isolating	(Pereira da Silva 2010:135)
Selayar [sly]	South Sulawesi	Austronesian	Future / Nonfuture	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Basri 1999:41, passim)
Selknam (Ona) [ona]	Chon Proper	Chon	Present / Past	Past: 2	obligatory	Isolating	(Najlis 1973:111ff)
Shasta [sht]	Shasta	Hokan	Present / Past	Past: 2	optional	Concatenative	(Silver 1966:115, 127f)
Tamashek (Tamasheq) [taq]	Berber	Afro-Asiatic	Past / Future	-	optional	Concatenative/Non-linear	(Heath 2005b:299ff)
Ticuna [tca]	Ticuna	Ticuna	Future / Nonfuture	n	optional	Isolating	(Anderson 1962:2, 18)
Urningangk (Urningangg) [urc]	Gimbiyu	Australian	Future / Nonfuture	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Campbell 2006:90)
Wappo [wao]	Wappo	Wappo-Yukuan	Past / Future	n	obligatory	Concatenative	(Thompson et al. 2006:32ff)

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Wari' (Pakaásnovos) [pav]	Chapacura-Wanham	Chapacura-Wanham	Future / Nonfuture	-	optional	Isolating*	(Everett & Kern 1997:310ff)
Warray (Warray) [wrz]	Warray	Australian	Past / Nonpast	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Harvey [not later than] 1999: 98ff)
Wichí Lhamtés Vejoz [wlv]	Matacoan	Matacoan	Past / Future	Past: 6	optional	Concatenative	(Terraza 2009: 161ff)
Yala [yba]	Idomoid	Niger-Congo	Future / Nonfuture	n	obligatory	Concatenative	(Oko 1986)
Yapese [yap]	Yapese	Austronesian	Future / Nonfuture	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Hsu 1969:141ff)
Yoruba [yor]	Defoid	Niger-Congo	Future / Nonfuture	-	obligatory	Isolating/Non-linear*	(Bamgbose 1966:90ff; {Bode 2000 #3018; 132})
Yukaghir, Kolyma (Yukaghir, Southern) [yux]	Yukaghir	Yukaghir	Future / Nonfuture	n	obligatory	Concatenative	(Maslova 2003:166ff)
Yuracare [yuz]	Yuracare	Yuracare	Post / Nonpost	n	optional	Concatenative	(van Gijn 2006: 181ff)

Three tenses

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Aklan (Inakeanon) [akl]	Greater Central Philippine	Austronesian	Present / Past / Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Chai 1971:117f)
Akoye [miw]	Angan	Trans-New Guinea	Present / Past / Future	Past: 3 / Future: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Whitney & Whitney 1991:30ff)
Alawa [alh]	Maran	Australian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Dahl 1985:159, Sharpe, 1972)
Albanian (Albanian, Tosk) [als]	Albanian	Indo-European	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Newmark et al. 1982:35f)
Ama [amm]	Left May	Left May	Present / Past / Future	Past: 3	obligatory	Concatenative	(Årsjö 1999:50)
Amanab [amn]	Border	Border	Present / Past / Future	Past: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Minch 1992:110ff)
Amarakaeri [amr]	Harakmbet	Harakmbet	Present / Past / Future	Past: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Campbell 1976:18, passim)
Ambulas [abt]	Middle Sepik	Sepik	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Wilson 1980:67-8)
Anggor (Angor) [agg]	Senagi	Senagi	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Litteral 1980:69)
Anong (Nung) [nun]	Nungish	Sino-Tibetan	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative/ Non-linear	(Sun & Liu 2009:80ff)
Arabela [arl]	Zaparoan	Zaparoan	Present / Past / Future	Past: 3	obligatory	Concatenative	(Wise n.y.: 61)

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Atakapa [aqp]	Atakapa	Atakapa	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Swanton 1929:131)
Awa Pit (Awa-Cuaiquer) [kwi]	Barbacoan	Barbacoan	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Curnow 1997:176)
Awara [awx]	Finisterre-Huon	Trans-New Guinea	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Quigley 2002:69)
Awngi [awn]	Central Cushitic	Afro-Asiatic	Present / Past / Future	-	NA	NA	(Bybee et al. 1994:82, 248 citing Hetzron 1969:12ff)
Bardi [bcj]	Nyulnyulan	Australian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Bowern 2004:210ff)
Basque [eus]	Basque	Basque	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Hualde & Ortiz de Urbina 2003:249ff)
Beja (Bedawiyet) [bej]	Beja	Afro-Asiatic	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative/ Non-linear*	(Wedekind et al. 2008)
Berik [bkl]	Tor	Tor-Orya	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Westrum 1988:150ff)
Burushaski [bsk]	Burushaski	Burushaski	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Munshi 2006)
Buwandik (Bunganditj) [-]	Bunganditj	Australian	Present / Past / Future	Past: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Blake 2003:57ff)
Chehalis, Upper [cjh]	Tsamosan	Salishan	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Kinkade 1963:63ff)

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Cherokee [chr]	Southern Iroquoian	Iroquoian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(King 1975: 71ff)
Chichimeco (Chichimeca-Ionaz) [pei]	Chichimec	Oto-Manguean	Present / Past / Future	Past: 3	obligatory	Concatenative/ Non-linear	(Angulo 1933: 164ff)
Chimariko [cid]	Chimariko	Hokan	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Jany 2009: 103ff)
Chipaya [cap]	Uru-Chipaya	Uru-Chipaya	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Cerrón-Palomino 2006: 147ff)
Cora (Cora, El Nayar) [crn]	Corachol	Uto-Aztecan	Present / Past / Future	Past: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Casas 1984: 358ff)
Cuna (Kuna, San Blas) [cuk]	Kuna	Chibchan	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Holmer 1946: 192ff)
Cupeño [cup]	Takic	Uto-Aztecan	Present / Past / Future	Future: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Hill 2005: 116)
Daga [dgz]	Dagan	Dagan	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Murane 1974: 49ff, 52ff, 58ff)
Dani, Lower Grand Valley [dni]	Dani	Trans-New Guinea	Present / Past / Future	Future: 2	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Bromley 1972: 28)
Dime [dim]	South Omotic	Afro-Asiatic	Present / Past / Future	Past: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Seyoum 2008: 121ff, 128, 134, 136)
Duna [duc]	Duna	Trans-New Guinea	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Isolating/ Concatenative	(Cochrane & Cochrane 1966: 17)

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East Dangla (Dangaléat) [daa]	East Chadic	Afro-Asiatic	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative/ Non-linear	(Shay 1999: 193–216)
Enenlhet (Toba- Maskoy) [tmf]	Mascoian	Mascoian	Present / Past / Future	Past: 2	obligatory	Isolating	(Unruh et al. 2003: 30, 284ff)
Epena Pedee (Epena) [sia]	Choco	Choco	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Harms 1994: 97ff)
Eton [eto]	Bantoid	Niger-Congo	Present / Past / Future	Past: 3	obligatory	Concatenative/ Non-linear	(van de Velde 2008: 231ff)
Eudeve (Opata) [opt]	Cahita	Uto-Aztecan	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Shaul 1991: 82f)
Evenki [evn]	Tungusic	Altaic	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Nedjalkov 1997: 235ff)
Fasu [faa]	Fasu	Trans-New Guinea	Present / Past / Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Loeweke & May: 66f, passim)
Fur [fvr]	Fur	Fur	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative/ Non-linear	(Jakobi 1990: 94, 101ff, 115, 129)
Gaagudju (Gagadu) [gbu]	Gaagudju	Australian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Harvey 1992: 209)
Gaahmg (Gaam) [tbi]	Eastern Jebel	Eastern Sudanic	Past / Future / Nonpast	-	obligatory	Concatenative/ Non-linear	(Stirtz 2011: 20, 53, 173ff)
Garó [grt]	Bodo-Garo	Sino-Tibetan	Present / Past / Future	Future: 2	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Burling 2003: 390)
Georgian [kat]	Kartvelian	Kartvelian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Dahl 1985: 164, Aronson 1990: 40ff)

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Gimira (Bench) [bcq]	North Omotic	Afro-Asiatic	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative/ Non-linear	(Breeze 1990:29)
Gooniyandi [gni]	Bunuban	Australian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(McGregor 1990:215)
Greek [el]	Greek	Indo-European	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Ruge 1984:55ff)
Gundangara [-]	Anson Bay	Australian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Mathews 1901:145ff)
Haida, Skidegate (Haida, Southern) [hax]	Haida	Haida	Past / Future / Nonfuture	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Levine 1977:106, 115ff)
Halkomelem [hur]	Central Salish	Salishan	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Galloway 1977:296ff)
Hebrew, Modern [heb]	Semitic	Afro-Asiatic	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative/ Non-linear*	(Glinert 2004:121ff)
Hindi [hin]	Indic	Indo-European	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Dahl 1985:168, Kachru 1990)
Hmong Dâw (Miao, White) [mww]	Hmong-Mien	Hmong-Mien	Present / Past / Future	Past: 2	optional	Isolating	(Mottin 1978:84ff)
Hungarian [hun]	Ugric	Uralic	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Kenesi et al. 1998:289ff)
Hurrian [-]	Hurrian	Hurro-Urartian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Bush 1964:188ff)

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Ibibio [ibb]	Cross River	Niger-Congo	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative/ Non-linear	(Kaufman 1968: 199)
Ik [ikx]	Kuliak	Eastern Sudanic	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Tucker 1971, 1972, 1973: passim)
Ineseño [inz]	Chumash	Chumash	Present / Past / Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Applegate 1971: 291ff)
Ingush [inh]	Nakh	Nakh-Daghestanian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Nichols 2011: 243ff)
Italian [ita]	Romance	Indo-European	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(personal knowledge)
Iwam [iwm]	Upper Sepik	Sepik	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Conrad 1976: 9)
Jabutí [jbt]	Jabutí	Jabutí	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Nascimento Pires 1992: 78, passim)
Jaminjung (Djamingjung) [djd]	Jaminjungan	Australian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Schultze-Berndt 2000)
Jarawara (Jamamadi) [jaa]	Arauan	Arauan	Present / Past / Future	Past: 3	obligatory	Concatenative	(Vogel 2006: 34, Dixon 2003: 168, 174)
Javaé (Karaja) [kpj]	Karaja	Macro-Ge	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Maia 1998: passim)
Jivaro (Shuar) [jiv]	Jivaroan	Jivaroan	Present / Past / Future	Past: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Turner 1958: 64, 89, 93f)

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Juang [jun]	Munda	Austro-Asiatic	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Matson 1964:28)
Kabardian [kbd]	Northwest Caucasian	Northwest Caucasian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Colarusso 1992:124)
Kaluli [bco]	Bosavi	Bosavi	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Grosch & Grosch 2004:16ff)
Kamano [kbq]	Eastern Highlands	Trans-New Guinea	Present / Past / Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Payne & Drew 2009 [1970]:43ff)
Kanoé [kxo]	Kapixana	Kapixana	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Bacelar 2004:220f)
Kapampangan (Pampangan) [pam]	Central Luzon	Austronesian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative/ Non-linear	(Mirikitani 1972:65ff)
Karaboro (Karaboro, Western) [kza]	Gur	Niger-Congo	Present / Past / Future	-	NA	NA	(Dahl 1985:176)
Karkar-Yuri [yuj]	Karkar-Yuri	Karkar-Yuri	Present / Past / Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Rigden 1986: pas-sim)
Karok [kyh]	Karok	Karok	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Kroeber 1911:432)
Kayardild [gyd]	Tangkic	Australian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Evans 1995:258, 402)
Khasi [kha]	Khasian	Austro-Asiatic	Present / Past / Future	Future: 2	obligatory	Isolating*	(Roberts 1995:55ff, 59ff)

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Khwarshi (Khwarshi) [khv]	Avar-Andic-Tsezic	Nakh- Daghestanian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Khalilova 2009: 183, 184f, 188, <i>passim</i>)
Kusunda [kgg]	Kusunda	Kusunda	Present / Past / Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Watters 2006: 66f)
Lak [lbe]	Lak-Dargwa	Nakh- Daghestanian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Schulze 2007: 7)
Latvian [lav]	Baltic	Indo-European	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Viksnins 1992: 130ff)
Lembena [leq]	Engan	Trans-New Guinea	Present / Past / Future	Past: 3	obligatory	Concatenative	(Heineman 1998: 24ff)
Lezgian (Lezgi) [lez]	Lezgi	Nakh- Daghestanian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Haspelmath 1993: 136, 140ff, 146)
Logo [log]	Moru-Ma'di	Nilo-Saharan	Simultaneous / Anterior / Posterior	-	optional	Isolating	(Wright 1995: 52ff, 55, 70ff)
Malagasy (Malagasy, Barito Plateau) [plt]	Barito	Austronesian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Keenan & Polinsky 1998: <i>passim</i>)
Mamaidé [wmd]	Nambiquaran	Nambiquaran	Present / Past / Future	Past: 3	obligatory	Concatenative	(Eberhard 2009: 380ff, 394, 432, 445ff)
Matsés [mcf]	Panoan	Panoan	Past / Future / Nonpast	Past: 3	obligatory	Concatenative	(Fleck 2003: 395ff, 431)
Maung [mph]	Iwaidjan	Australian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Capell & Hinch 1970: 67ff, 73ff, 78f)

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Mauwake [mhl]	Madang	Trans-New Guinea	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Berghäll 2010:17)
Mbodomo (Gbayam) Mbodomo [gmm]	Gbayam- Ngbaka	Niger-Congo	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Isolating/ Concatenative	(Boyd 1997:96ff)
Mochica [-]	Chimúan	Chimúan	Present / Past / Future	Past: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Adelaar & Muysken 2004:336f)
Moro [mor]	Heiban	Kordofanian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative/ Non-linear	(Black & Black 1971: passim)
Nahuatl, Tetelcingo [nhg]	Aztecán	Uto-Aztecán	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Tuggy 1982:112f)
Nasioi (Naasioi) [nas]	East Bougainville	East Bougainville	Present / Past / Future	Past: 3 / Future: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Hurd & Hurd 1970:57ff)
Nez Perce [nez]	Sahaptian	Penutian	Present / Past / Future	Past: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Rude 1985:51ff)
Ngäbere [gym]	Guaymí	Chibchan	Present / Past / Future	Past: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Alphonse 1956:26f)
Ngardi [-]	Ngardi	Australian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Honeyman 2005:43)
Nuuchahnulth (Nootka) [noo]	Southern Wakashan	Wakashan	Nonfuture / Anterior / Posterior	-	optional	Concatenative	(Davidson 2002:104ff, passim)
Ocuilteco (Matlatzinca, Atzingo) [ocu]	Otomian	Oto-Manguean	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Muntzel 1986:105, 111, 117)

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Orokaiva [okv]	Binanderean	Trans-New Guinea	Present / Past / Future	Past: 3	obligatory	Concatenative	(Larsen 1977:14)
Páez [pbb]	Páezan	Páezan	Present / Past / Future	Past: 3	obligatory	Concatenative	(Slocum 1986:58ff, 62)
Palauan [pau]	Palauan	Austronesian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Flora 1974:73ff)
Persian (Farsi, Western) [pes]	Iranian	Indo-European	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Dahl 1985:168, Mahootian 1997)
Piaroa [pid]	Piaroa	Sáliban	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Mosonyi 2002:96ff)
Popoloca, Mezontla [pbe]	Popolocan	Oto-Manguean	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Veerman-Leichsenring 1991:122, 202ff)
Purepecha [tsz]	Tarascan	Tarascan	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Chamoreau 1998:58)
Quechua, Imbabura (Quichua, Imbabura Highland) [qvi]	Quechuan	Quechuan	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Cole 1982:142ff)
Rapanui (Rapa Nui) [rap]	Oceanic	Austronesian	Past / Future / Nonpast	-	optional	Isolating*	(Du Feu 1996:153ff)
Rengao [ren]	Bahnaric	Austro-Asiatic	Present / Past / Future	-	optional	Isolating	(Gregerson 1979:43ff)
Rotokas [roo]	West Bougainville	West Bougainville	Present / Past / Future	Future: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Firchow 1987:20ff)

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Russian [rus]	Slavic	Indo-European	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Dahl 1985:170, Timberlake. 2004)
Shenenawa [swo]	Unclassified	Unclassified	Present / Past / Future	Past: 4	optional	Concatenative	(Cándido 2004:109ff)
Siuslaw [sis]	Siuslawan	Oregon Coast	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Frachtenberg 1922b:491, 510-2, 527-9)
Sulka [sua]	Sulka	Sulka	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Tharp 1996:91ff)
Swedish [swe]	Germanic	Indo-European	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(personal knowledge)
Tapiete (Ñandeva) [tpj]	Tupi-Guarani	Tupian	Past / Future / Nonfuture	Past: 2 / Future: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(González 2005:154ff)
Tepehua (Tepehua, Tlachilco) [tpt]	Totonacan	Totonacan	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Watters 1988:265ff)
Tepehuan, Southeastern [stp]	Tepiman	Uto-Aztecan	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Non-linear	(Willett 1991:101ff)
Tifal [tif]	Ok	Trans-New Guinea	Present / Past / Future	Past: 3 / Future: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Boush 1975:22)
Tiriyó (Trió) [tri]	Cariban	Cariban	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Meira 1999:297ff)
Tiwi [tiw]	Tiwiian	Australian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Osborne 1974:40)

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Turkish [tur]	Turkic	Altaic	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Kornfilt 1997: 236ff)
Ulwa (Sumo-Mavangna) [sum]	Misumalpan	Misumalpan	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Isolating/Concatenative	(Green 1999: 93ff)
Umbugarla [umr]	Umbugarla-Ngumbur	Australian	Present / Past / Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Davies 1989: 58ff)
Ungarinjin (Ngarinyin) [ung]	Wororan	Australian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Rumsey 1978: 104)
Uw Cuwa (Tunebo, Angosturas) [tnd]	Chibchan Proper	Chibchan	Present / Past / Future	Past: 2 / Future: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Headland 1994: 23)
Vietnamese [vie]	Viet-Muong	Austro-Asiatic	Simultaneous / Anterior / Posterior	-	optional	Isolating*	(Thompson 1987: 209)
Wambaya [wmb]	West Barkly	Australian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Nordlinger 1993: 195ff)
Wambon [wms]	Awyu-Dumut	Trans-New Guinea	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative/Non-linear	(Vries & Vries-Wiersma 1992: 25ff)
Woorani [auc]	Woorani	Woorani	Present / Past / Future	Past: 2	NA	Concatenative	(Peeke 1973: 14ff, 38ff)
Warao [wba]	Warao	Warao	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Osborn 1967: 47ff)
Wardaman [wrr]	Yangmanic	Australian	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Merlan 1994: 175ff)

Language	Genus	Family	Tense	Remoteness	Obligatoriness	Fusion	Source
Wáarihio (Huarirjío) [var]	Tarahumaran	Uto-Aztecan	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Felix Armendariz 2006: 55, 121ff)
Washo [was]	Washo	Washo	Present / Past / Future	Past: 3 / Future: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Jacobsen 1964: 606ff, passim)
Welsh [cym]	Celtic	Indo-European	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(King 1993: 136f)
Wolof [wol]	Northern Atlantic	Niger-Congo	Present / Past / Future	-	optional	Concatenative	(Diouf 2009, Ngom 2003)
Yágua [yad]	Peba-Yáguan	Peba-Yáguan	Present / Past / Future	Past: 5 / Future: 2	obligatory	Concatenative*	(Payne 1985: 240ff)
Yale [nce]	Yale	Yale	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Campbell & Campbell 1987: 49)
Yana [ynn]	Yana	Hokan	Present / Past / Future	Past: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Sapir 1922a: 231ff)
Yessan-Mayo [yss]	Tama Sepik	Sepik	Present / Past / Future	Past: 2	obligatory	Concatenative	(Foreman 1974: 39ff)
Yuchi [yuc]	Yuchi	Yuchi	Present / Past / Future	Future: 2	optional	Isolating	(Linn 2001: 270ff)
Zuni [zun]	Zuni	Zuni	Present / Past / Future	-	obligatory	Concatenative	(Nichols 1998: 10ff, passim)

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